



It is also my plan to

Journal of a Voyage

From

Peterhead to Greenland

In the Ship

Commerce

John Coaton Commander

Kept by

William Cooper Surgeon

1841

Ship Commerce from Peterhead to Greenland

1841

Days of Month	Wind	Remarks, on board the ship Commerce 1841
Monday March 8 th	S. S. W.	<p>Arrived at Peterhead to day at 12 past 12 Noon. Beg rounding the pier head when luckily I hit the very mound and got my luggage and person shipped. Was told by the mates the Pilot had come a-board at 12 Noon. stood to sea as soon as I got my bins settled on her decks.</p> <p>This shore Log ends at 2 P.M. to commence the nautical.</p> <p>P. I. very sorry that Smith has hired a pony to convey me to Peterhead and we have not had a moment of each other since.</p>
Tuesday March 9 th	S. H.	<p>At 2 P.M. went on shore along with the master in the Pilot boat. Met Woodham & Smith dined with Woodham first rate soul. Asked Smith if he would like to be me he appeared to wish my situation at least. Took leave of the Master's wife God grant her a speedy recovery, also of George Anderson late Skipper of the Glanier May. His intended marriage compensate for his widowhood by the Glanier. Met a Mr. Smith Surgeon of the Traveller as I was going down to the boat to go aboard appeared rather suspicious but we shall test him by and by. People during our absence employed clearing decks coiling the warps below and securing all things for sea. At 2 P.M. came on board with the master. The watch is set fine steady breezes through out carrying all sail.</p>

Brig Commerce from Peterhead to Greenland			
Days of Month	Winds	Remarks on board the Brig Commerce	1841
Wednesday March 10 th	N. S. W.	<p>Nothing remarkable has as yet happened. Not the least sea sick or home sick within no longing for return yet for any thing that retrospect can lead before review. My then is one cause of uneasiness on account of shore or home doing, but let that be blank here. No Memorandum is required for that the cause is part of my existence! But I would digress from the true object of this journal if I would allow myself. While what was I going to say of the weather.</p> <p>This day commenced with fresh breezes and rain at 5 P.M. discovered Fair Isle, carrying all sail. Middle part of weather latter part B. S. S. M. discovered Lumburg light. At 9 A.M. Pilot came on board, at 10 came to in Breck sound in station water, sent down fore to gallant yard and mast and sundry jobs.</p>	
Thursday March 11 th	N. S. W.	Commences with fine clear weather and day. People employed variously among the rigging the latter part strong breeze. Boarded the Resolution introduced myself to the Surgeon a fine young fellow	

4th and 5th
March 15th

N. H.

but I am afraid his voyage will be less comfortable than he expects. Visited all the surgeons find them all something of the same cast, except with the heat among them. Agreed all to meet to-morrow for an excursion to the Island of Utopia. Appointed guide of course they being all green hands. Went ashore dined with Mr. Duncan our agent. The scenery of the better class of houses here entirely beyond expectation. If even a people carried forms of civility or rather gentility to an extreme it is the inhabitants of Lonsdale. Looked tea with my friend Mr. H. Cowie. delightful enjoyment a night of Mr. Cowie's house. Met the surgeon of the glacier. Had tea with young man successor to Mr. H. Cowie in the said ship. Apprehends to be completely enamoured with Miss Cowie. No doubt a charming girl and has made a vast improvement on the Fairbanks last year. More proofs of Libanus's attachment. He left us to go to a meeting of Methodists with the dear angel. I can admire her but that's all — to be tucked with the breeze coming aboard and there's no place like home even though it be the hollow oak.

Commenced with strong breezes attended with rain and variable winds from N. W. to N. E. people employed variously. The Middle and latter part fine weather. Travelled in company with 6 surgeons over hills and dale almost 6 miles. Carried across the narrow straits between Napas & Utopia in a fisherman's skiff a complete boat load of physic to the gunwale's was glad when we

Brig Commerce from Peterhead to Greenland
1841.

Days of Month Winds
Friday March 18th C. N.

got safe landed. We were hospitably received by the farmer of the Island & Buchanan's man got permission to enjoy the sport of shooting the rabbits which abound in thousands here and wild geese & cranes very numerous. It appears to be the best cultivated spot in the islands of the land. After our visit to the Holm and Lang Cliff which is very appropriately named it is a cliff rising perpendicular out of the sea to the height of 400 feet but I think it more the sea fowl here are here so numerous. They appear like myriads of shells stuck to the rocks in fact just like walls of a certain style. The farmer told me he often lost cattle over the precipice and ponies. I was about to say after we returned we were regaled with tea in a very hospitable manner we had a turn or two on the piano. It was altogether a delightful trip. After crossing the sound we fired a volley as a parting salute with three cheers the daughters came out when we reloaded and discharged another. We returned to our ships after which we adjourned to the Denmark Hotel and spent the evening in conversation.

Now different the visit last year when I was this way to this. Our enjoyments were not this year enhanced by sundrie bottles of rum, but were by the want of them.

Wm D

Days of the Month
Saturday March 13th

Commenced with light breezes and hazy middle part wind variable. Latter part wind S.W. by N. Caledonia of Kirkaldy and Eclipse of P.H.D. came to in Pappa Sound in all 13 sail of whaler here. Visited the port of Lerwick named Fort Charlotte. Mounts a good few pretty large guns bought a shawl for it. in some officer of inde quality (house). Every limb of Physic belonging to the Fleet now met. adjourned to the Hotel was elected Chairman. had a happy night kept up the merriment and conviviality of the meeting till one o'clock Sunday morning dancing singing and what not the difficulty of the port of Speakeen overbalanced entirely the honor I had entirely for got. one case in Thursdays bag which deserves particular attention, and ought constantly to be ever before my minds eye as a warning. I was roused from my bed the said morning to go in medical assistance and visit the Surgeon of the Maryen who, it was said, was mad, indeed. I did not in that case feel quite willing to go without

J. W.

J. W. H.

Y^g Commerce from Peterhead to Greenland
1841

Winds

Day of Month
Saturday 13th

*In bridge

an after I am consequent I went to the 4th round
the day was very unwell to rain 6 in the morning
the weather very uncomfortable and he very comfortable
got up went on board the Kangerneum saw most
man in such a state before they all agreed that he
was insane which I admitted but only temporary
on. Delirium tremens I wished spirits to be given
what! spirits like the man they immediately replied
to my proposition. Now his history also may be
summed up in these few syllables at least he
history of desperation. A young man with 200 pounds
a year who for four years past up till the time
he came aboard the Kangerneum had not known what
to be in his bed during the night was, or what sobriety
was. Last summer in coming home from P.L.I. I met
him in the streets of Aberdeen at 4 in the morning I
had got up to go to the steamer he touched from
on the shoulder I had never in my life seen
him before he became so familiar as if I had
known him all his lifetime. I left him however
and can now know nothing of him till I identify

him as the Surgeon of the Haysen suffering the
punishment Mental and bodily of his dissipated
Career. ^{He} would not give him spirits so he
continued still worse a ^{thore} Surgeon was
sent for he ordered spirits immediately got better
in ten minutes took his breakfast but alas
his constitution is entirely broke down in short
time he fell into a fit of Epilepsy the effects
of which continued nearly an hour. He was
taken ashore to-day saw him dining which he
did pretty well and appeared tolerably well
proponed to join us at the Hotel afterwards
did not do it. His habits though now in regular
keeping has been so confounded in him that he cannot
rest till far in the morning nor eat till far in
the afternoon

Com mences with light tremors accompanied with
heavy rain. Middle part fine weather and clear.
latter part thick and hazy. Concluded our Terwick
sports and speeches at 12 P.M. or rather 1 A.M. Have
to congratulate myself ~~for~~ being the humble means of
preventing the loss of a few lives the party being so much
intoxicated that the skiff in which there was no less than 14 people
was several times nearly upset had I been equally drunk I should not let my

Sunday March 14. A. M.

have been the result

(7)

Aug Commence from ~~Sept 17~~ Peterhead to Greenland
1841

Commenced with strong breeze.
At 8. ~~at~~ M. Pilot came on board did
not at all expect him till the afternoon. Commenced
wrote a letter for - to carried ashore a score of letters and
more to wives and mother. Post office shut did
not get my parcel and haul off. returned with a
heavy heart to the ship which was under weigh and
standing away out at the North entrance. Cursed
procrastination & confounded long netted fellow
which I wished might for ever be effacing. I fear
the English vocabulary for the disappointment it
would cause to my - ti. Fortunately our agent was
coming down the ship's sides to whom I gave the
parcel enjoining it to attract attention to my orders. for de-
do I hope that it will soon be perceived by the treasurer.
I would Postoffice got a few lines to Bob at home
sent ashore per Pilot. stood out to sea five
sail in company at 11 A.M. Pilot went on shore
light breeze and variable

Monday
Sept 17.

At 10 A.M. I & J divine service
as how at six P. M. discourse
appropriate to ourselves very ardent
and feeling prayer for those going to the whaling

Brig Commerce from

H	M	F	Course	Wind	Sea	Remarks
2	2	1/2	S. by E.	S. by E.		in first and middle parts of this day moderate and cloudy
4	2	1/2				The latter part fresh breezes and clear
6	3					at 8 o'clock. Unbent the cables and ran them down in tiers
8	3					The ship is sighted to the North and West
10	5	1/2				Lat. Obs. 63° 16'
12	5	1/2				Bar. 29.60 in
2	6					
4	6					
6	6					
8	6					
10	8					
12	8					

H	M	F	Course	Wind	Sea	Remarks
2	6	1/2	S. by E.	South		The fore part cloudy
4	6					to the S. In all stilling
6	6	1/2				Sail and stowed the main sail.
8	5	1/2		Light		The middle and latter parts thick & rainy
10	4	1/2				at 7 o'clock. Put the 1st main sail and 2nd sail
12	4	1/2				Small rain all time
2	4	1/2		Light		Not sea sick in the least
4	4	1/2				yet nor expect to be so
6	4					How discontented & out of spirits during this fine run
8	4					for too soon with wear this time during the voyage,
10	4	1/2				Lat. Obs. 65° 15'
12	4	1/2				

Ploverhead to Greenland

1841

H	A	#	Courses	Wind	Way	Remarks Friday 9 th March
2	3	1/2	1. E. by S.	S. S. W.		All this day fresh breezes and cloudy weather
4	4					at 2 P.M. set the main sail and try sail. At 8
6	5	1/2				set the main stay sail and fore-top-mast stay-sail
8	4			S. by E		People employed
10	1					variously.
12	1	1/2				The traveller in sight to the Eastward
2	1	1/2				Lat supp. 5 ^h - 3 ^h 1/2
4	6					
6	5					
8	6					
10	6					
12	6					

H	A	#	Courses	Wind	Way	Remarks Saturday 20 th March
2	6		1. E. by S.	S. by E		All this twenty four
4	6	1/2				hours fresh breezes
6	6	1/2				and cloudy weather
8	6	1/2				People employed
10	6	1/2				variously.
12	6	1/2				
2	6	1/2				Dry, gradually lengthen-
4	6	1/2				ing sun not sinking below
6	6	1/2				the horizon till about
8	6	1/2				seven. The night pretty
10	6	1/2				clear and light from
12	6	1/2				the Aurora Borealis getting
						pretty cold now.
						Lat Obs. 70° = 12 ^h N.

Shipping Commerce in Greenland & Iceland *1841*

Hour	Alt	Course	Wind	Day	Remarks
2	6	1/2	N.E.	Monday 21 st March	The fore part of this day
4	6	1/2	N.E.		Strong breeze and clear
6	6	1/2	N.E.		At 6 P.M. showed the
8	4	1/2	N.E.		the fore-top-sail and fore-
10	4	1/2	N.E.		sail. Two reefs in the main-
12	4	1/2	N.E.		top-sail. Sent down the
2	4	1/2	N.E.		Main-to-gallant yard.
4	5	1/2	N.E.		At 6 A.M. out all reefs
6	5	1/2	N.E.		and set the Ah and
8	5	1/2	N.E.		main-sail. Very cold
10	5	1/2	N.E.		the whole 24 hours
12	5	1/2	N.E.		Lat. 73° 24'

Hour	Alt	Course	Wind	Day	Remarks
2	3	2	N.E.	Monday 22 nd March	At this time moderate
4	4	2	N.E.		and cloudy weather At 7 P.M.
6	5	2	N.E.		saw several small pieces
8	-	-	N.E.		of ice, and hauled the
10	-	-	N.E.		ship up N.E. the pack in
12	-	-	N.E.		sight from the mast head
2	-	-	N.E.		the westward. At 9 P.M. took
4	-	-	N.E.		at the pack edge. The middle
6	-	-	N.E.		and latter parts flying to wind-
8	-	-	N.E.		ward along the pack edge
10	-	-	N.E.		In lat. 73° 5' N.
12	-	-	N.E.		No comfort anywhere to my
			N.E.		except in bed. Being Sunday
			N.E.		distributed a great number
			N.E.		of religious tracts amongst
			N.E.		the people.
			N.E.		People employed cutting the
			N.E.		crops near the ships & the
			N.E.		drifts. No fog came in. 36 ice
			N.E.		and ends at mid night to begin
			N.E.		the morning fog.

Brig Commerce at Greenland 1841

Wednesday
March 23

Clear & moderate

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The this day moderate and clear weather, wind from S.B. to N.E. the people and sailing among us along the pack edge. People employed clearing the boats, fire and laundry, etc. in the forenoon the Elance "Black" came on board to be a passenger. He was sent on mission to the north his surgeon had a minor night drinking a non-aid and shortly after dinner is as blind as a mole by the enchantment of a life tonic but I may refrain my mouth from speaking or rather my pen from writing for a respect of myself. If the Magician have done so with the fair enchantment, this is the first night I have known of spirits seen on board of a ship. Resolved to live very temperate. Not even to use it save on occasions of this kind or the weather intensely cold, or to qualify water on a frost day.

Lat. 72° - 57' N.

Wednesday
March 24

All this day moderate and cloudy wind at N. sailing to the North and East among us four sail, in night. At 5 P.M. got a large ladder-nose seal 10 feet in length.

Lat. 73° - 13' N.

Brig Commence in Greenland . 1841.

<p> Day of Month March 25th </p>	<p> Brig Commence in Greenland 1841 The fore and middle parts of the day moderate and cloudy. Wind at N. sailing to the North and East among bay ice. Two sail in sight. The latter part calm and small amount. Put the Chain hoists out. Lat at p. $73^{\circ} - 40'$ at. </p>
<p> Monday March 26th </p>	<p> The fore and middle parts of the day strong breezes and cloudy with showers of snow. Heading to the North and East under close reefed top sail and fore sail and or sail among bay ice. The wind from E. N. E. to E. N. E. Lat at p. $74 - 3'$ N. </p>
<p> Saturday March 27th </p>	<p> The fore and middle parts of the day Moderate and cloudy wind from E. N. E. to E. S. E. The latter part variable with fresh snow of snow. The sail in sight. Lat at p. $74^{\circ} - 53'$ at. </p>
<p> Sunday March 28th </p>	<p> All this day light variable winds and calm. Two sail in sight. The ships lying on bay ice. The wind from North to N. E. N. E. got one seal. Lat at p. $74^{\circ} - 35'$ at. </p>
<p> Monday March 29th </p>	<p> The fore and middle parts of the day Moderate and moderate wind South. No sailing among bay ice. Got one seal at 8 P.M. except reefed the top sail and one sail. The latter part the K </p>

<p>Tuesday March 30th</p>	<p>Therese was in sight at 4 P.M. Lat. $74^{\circ} = 30'$. The fore and middle parts of this day strong breezes and light snow. Wind S. and by N. The latter part more moderate and cloudy. Wind S.W. there sail in sight got on and very cold. heavy swell among the ice Lat. a.p. $74^{\circ} - 24'$</p>
<p>Wednesday March 31st</p>	<p>The fore and middle part of this day strong breezes and cloudy weather. Wind S.W. sailing to the S. and W. Four sail in company the latter moderate and clear. Wind N.E. R. lying among bay ice. Most precious, cold to-day spoke the largest Greenland, near and Mary; you & Dair on poor fellows looking as if they had seen a ghost did not remain longer on deck than to salute me as they passed. At 4 P.M. went to bed in order to warm myself but as bad their healthiest days back feet very cold. But to-day feel as if I did not pose to them in chambers. Lat. P.M. $74^{\circ} = 46'$</p>
<p>Thursday April 1st</p>	<p>The fore and middle parts of this day light variable wind and partly calm. Four sail in company. The latter part a fresh breeze and cloudy weather. Wind East. The strange sail to the north. At 8 P.M. clops hooked the top sails, and fore-sail and reached to the North and Eastward among bay ice not so uneasy cold to-day almost unreported. Lat. P.M. $76^{\circ} = 12'$</p>

Brig Commence in Greenland 1861

Sunday
 April 2

All this day moderate and cloudy weather. Wind from E. & S. E. to South. Sailing to the South and Eastward among bay ice. Made off four islands and sailed them and sundry fots. Lat. N. 73° 15' 17.4.

Sunday
 April 3

All this day light winds and variable from S. E. to East sailing to the South and Eastward among bay ice. Got one seal on ship in light from the Westward. As the Eastward. Lat. N. 75° 15' 17.4.

Sunday
 April 4

All this day light variable winds and cloudy weather sailing to the Northward among bay ice. One seal in light to the South and Westward. The wind from E. & S. E. to E. & S. E. had a cold bath today for even comfortable. Lat. N. 75° 15' 17.4.

Monday
 April 5

The fore part of the day light winds from the North. The middle part cloudy. At 11 A.M. the ship up the shore. The wind from E. & S. E. to E. & S. E. had a cold bath today for even comfortable. Lat. N. 75° 15' 17.4.

Tuesday
 April 6

The fore and middle part of the day fresh breezes, and cloudy. The middle part of the day light winds from the North. The wind from E. & S. E. to E. & S. E. had a cold bath today for even comfortable. Lat. N. 75° 15' 17.4.

in an
April 9th

The fore and mid'le parts of the day fresh breeze and cloudy. From 4 p.m. to dark the sky clearing away ice. The latter part belonging to the fore the breeze the breeze pretty heavy making the ships to strike like an old basket. I don't in spite of that morning the Simpson of the ship came on board and breakfasted. The temperature he said was 12° below the freezing point, three days back as remarkable for weather that the skipper has almost broken his head about this to a of being 12 degrees below the freezing point. I thought there had been no frost at all. I only wish this may continue. Went on board the schooner to their duty to get a 1449 on my rifle and a soldier to find that their men cook had not been broached that they were all acting up to two total amount of ice, is to take piece aboard of her in the morning of the frost of May. She attended in company. Went aboard the Hanger to visit the sick one case of gonorrhea a cold some other 'trifling' cases. But of her even a total part not of course from a receipt of feeling owing to the receipt of the weather joined with the second mate in a tumble or two he is the very temperate man in the cabin the other being the total and of course temperate in the display and support of the breeze. I saw in other words and instructions. Boarded the Union and along with the Medical of Red King and set of the iron in same on board, rather met with the Union's gun and etc. Went didn't look a good up to leave in right.

Lat. 41, 76° 36' N

1481 principally in answer to the

11th the day passed breezy and clear. We fore-part reacting to the
 South and West. Bought the Main-top-gallant stay and sent it to
 the latter part belonging to the dunnage. The wind being N.E. the
 12th did in sight. Rather warmer and heavier took some medicine before
 I feel better to-morrow. To-day completed my sheet and took what
 were at the bottom of it. got a tacker for them intend to read some
 now got my books conveniently deposited in a tacker & had the
 Carpenter made to-day, read 5 lectures of Corporal's going and to induce
 the reading of the inevitable life of a soldier. After to have been employed
 reading the Border tales.

Lab. Pls. 44°-24' N.

Friday April 9th

Good weather still continues. The breeze still strong and fresh. Could not turn out to breakfast for sickness. Have got a little better, too, and the latter part of this day. Went fore-and-aft to fore-dune. Went N. E. N. to Dunes to windward. Heard a tale of the Borden. Sat down 12.15. I was in sight to-day. At 1.00. All were up and by 8.15. A. M. east again. The whole fleet to British the Hanger in company. The north and Eastward. Still recovered more and took supper. Supper with great relish. At 10.15. 1892

1891. 10. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 841. 842. 843. 844.

The fore part of his day a strong breeze raised early in the morn-
ing & hindered further work except to pack. The wind
was the same with strong gusts & rain about. The
latter part of the morn. abated a little. Young & wild geese
flew along with the shore breasted which is a much larger
the shore breasted and other. H. J. B. & G. the same, all the
shipper when he is a wharf, & loaded the same morn. & went
to the wharf. The same place & there a little better
had was a three tumbler in the morn. came aboard about
9 P.M. & reaching to the Eastward.

Am. 120 4 1/2

The fore part of his sermon the negroes paid nothing got up about 3 o'clock. I even moved and it was so that he could not see me. I was a gale. The middle part strong gale blowing, I had to stand in company with a large number of the people a French vessel the Elizabeth from Liverpool. To-day the shipper a meeting as with a crew of about 100. The shipper - James. One of his crew was a doctor. The constant use of Sam. Hughes was! The name was a word for Sam Hughes Esq! His gun was a capital gun. Sam Hughes was a very important subject always qualified to be his approach. The present Congress has said. The latter part preaching is the best of all through which has given the ship making a word for Sam Hughes.

No. I will trust to that some ~~truth~~ which is in the speaking of
one who considers ~~that~~ that pride and honour as he'll will remain
involute its purity till I can call ~~the~~ Popes for Rome. May
No wicked slander pollute that ear which ^{is} near nothing at all.

The Middle Rank been there so much so that we almost
came into collision with the danger before we knew where
we were we could not see since the ships lengthen before and
darkness accompanied with strong gale ~~forcing~~ reaching
to the South under close reefed topsails fore and
by sail. The latter part weather ditto saw a dark mist p.
leeward and another to windward when the crewmen & others
was left dry.

Very day
April 13th

The fore part of this day bore the same as yesterday. April 11th was unclouded by the lowering away of a boat, at this time the atmosphere so misty that we could not see the ships length before us but the wind moderated a great deal, and in evening ice again and on evening the sea which was very heavy yesterday, during the latter part of the day, fell along side the pack. The boat was lowered for three seals. The men came below, and after wards the mother's breakfast to her he asked them if the boat was along side yet it was not, then fire a musket and he complied and proceeded to dispatch his captives I was now anxious knowing that many a life had been lost for this account ran on deck with my rifle. When I saw my favourite who was a harpooner of the boat became in sight. Got three seals and an

Brig. Lawrence H. Benedict 1881

August 1891

[illegible]

14 April 1911

The fore part of the day strong breeze and cloudy about 4 o'clock from the ice the two boats appeared to become stormy. The middle part strong gale clouds covered the topsail, and fore sail. The atmosphere so thick that we were often nearly coming into collision with some one of the four ships that were in company. The latter part the gale increased to a furious tempest. The ship every now and then deluged with the sea that she shipped sea the cook down no box for a battery wrecked and broken; we were in Peterhead again every one looking more blue than another and looking earnestly at each other so that we might not lose soul and any other vessel lying under close reefed stunsails were still. The wind fresh and coming at times - Saturday 23. 1.

44 Murder.
15 April

The fore part of the day the gale moderated a little. The

People employed filling ball water for ballast. The
latter part clear at times, one ship in sight. Got a terrible
fall to day on deck. Landed a little at the tip with a net.

Friday 16th
April 16th

The fore and middle parts of this morning were very
windy. Made all sail boring among the pack, two sail
in sight. People employed filling the lockers with food.
The latter part calm lying in the ice, got 6 seals.

Lat and Long 73.

Saturday
April 17th

The fore part of this day moderate and thick snow. The wind E by S.
lying to windward along the edge of the pack. People
making off the seals. Hung a 6 and killed the skins. The
latter part thick snow. The ship lying in the pack got 4
seals the wind. M. V. H. tormented all this day with bores.

Sunday
April 18th

The fore part of this day thick snow the wind from the N.
to W. H. M. reaching to the south west in the pack, one ship in sight.
tormented most horribly. Landed with that all diseases.
got no sleep during the night got up at 8 bells of the
middle water of the night. The middle and latter part
wind fast flying, so windward of ships in sight.
People forward employed under the guidance of looking glass
singing their tunes, and roaring like (to burst) the music
with their voices and like to choke themselves with their guide
at Locket's arms regarding his married life.

Monday
April 19th

</

plying and sailing among bay ice. Got 3 seals one other ship to the westward in sight.

Thursday
April 26

The fore part of this day Moderate and cloudy with some snow people making off seals called, others the ship being beset in the bay ice. In middle part of day gale from the East the sea more solid sheet of ice from the intense frost. The latter part lowered all sails but the top sail and fore-top mast stand in thick blinding snow. The sea broken up the ice being about in it. Thank God. it suddenly calmed as it came on at 9 P.M. the wind from the S.W. - weather very thick these 12 days past during which time we have made good a sight of the sun! Lat. 60° 39' N.

Friday
April 27

In fore part of this day Moderate and heavy. One ship in sight. It had from E. to S.W. at 11 o'clock reached the wharves several calls seen on the streamers of ice. At 1 P.M. called all hands sent all the boats away and got 173 seals. Went away myself with the stern boat and got 133 seals. Much but long.

Saturday
April 28

The wind and mild part of this day strong gale and thin snow the wind east blowing to the westward. A streamer the 3rd of the named sails one ship in sight. At 9 o'clock got in the wharves. At 1 P.M. called all hands sent all the boats away and got 173 seals. Much but long.

Ch. - 1000
April 1892

1
L. L. L. L. L.
L. L. L. L. L.

under
Mar 2.

Monday

in low and high water
 in the bottom of the
 water. All water to be
 and try sail. In latter part
 and try sail.

23 July 1861
 1861

| | |
|---------|--|
| July 23 | The fore part of this day strong breeze with thick showers of rain. At 4 P.M. the fore part of the day was clear and bright. The wind at 4 P.M. blowing to the land. The tide was strong. The fore part of the day was clear and bright. |
| July 24 | The fore part of this day strong breeze with thick showers of rain. The wind at 4 P.M. blowing to the land. The tide was strong. The fore part of the day was clear and bright. |
| July 25 | The fore and middle part of this day moderate and clear. The wind at 4 P.M. blowing to the land. The tide was strong. The fore part of the day was clear and bright. |
| July 26 | The fore and middle part of this day moderate and clear. The wind at 4 P.M. blowing to the land. The tide was strong. The fore part of the day was clear and bright. |
| July 27 | The fore part of this day moderate and clear. The wind at 4 P.M. blowing to the land. The tide was strong. The fore part of the day was clear and bright. |

Sunday
May 3rd

The fore and middle parts of the day fresh breeze and clouds. Wind S.E. blowing, a squall and took in small sails at 9 A.M. and our reef of the top sail on the ship in Company.

Monday
May 4th

The fore and middle part weather and wind as yesterday. Wind S.E. blowing, a squall and took in small sails at 9 A.M. and our reef of the top sail on the ship in Company. People employed applying to the foremast. The foremast stays, foremast and abides with pleasure of snow. ed. W. P. etc. from one to the other. Sat. the 7th of May.

Tuesday
May 5th

The fore and middle part strong breeze and thick appearance of snow. Wind S.E. blowing, a squall and took in small sails at 9 A.M. and our reef of the top sail on the ship in Company. People sailing the lines further up the day three sails in Co. and S.E. to the latter part strong breeze and top sail and sail and our reef in top sail.

Wednesday
May 6th

The fore and middle part of the day strong breeze and clear sky to the fore and middle part of the pack edge. Good breeze in the fore and middle part of the pack edge. Wind S.E. to the latter part strong breeze and top sail and sail and our reef in top sail.

Thursday
May 7th

The fore and middle part strong breeze and clear sky to the fore and middle part of the pack edge. Good breeze in the fore and middle part of the pack edge. Wind S.E. to the latter part strong breeze and top sail and sail and our reef in top sail.

Friday
May 8th

The fore and middle part strong breeze and clear sky to the fore and middle part of the pack edge. Good breeze in the fore and middle part of the pack edge. Wind S.E. to the latter part strong breeze and top sail and sail and our reef in top sail.

Saturday
May 9th

The fore and middle part strong breeze and clear sky to the fore and middle part of the pack edge. Good breeze in the fore and middle part of the pack edge. Wind S.E. to the latter part strong breeze and top sail and sail and our reef in top sail.

Big Game in the Grand Hall

April 18

The face and middle part moderate and cloudy. Shrouded breeze
wind at E. S. E. frequent rain. Forceful and strong. In the
company. The latter part strong. Both of light in the north in the
of sailing. Wind E. S. E. to E. S. W. with fresh breeze. A

100

stream, pale and thick green. Wind at S. to E. at 6 p.m. rising along
the back edge among *Podocia* and *A. stream*, two said it was 40.

5
 12
 16

The face and middle parts of the face covered and thin & moist
and etc. to a large amount, even, and a smooth in shape
in complexion. The body dark, plump, and thick, covered
in a brown, fine of a good No fish, to be seen

112-178

The fore and middle part of the lay under the ice and thick a snow-
to the don'ted to an ice and stream bed. Don't do to
B. the latter part are the wind to at 10 p.m. and
to clear water to sail in light breeze and water.

1871

The four and middle beds of the sandstone are the sandstone
 bed of the middle of the sandstone (Baldwin). Along the edge of the
 black sand in which the sandstone is the sandstone
 sandstone and black sandstone. The sandstone is the
 bed of the sandstone from the sandstone.

Friday
May 24th

The fore and middle part moderate and cloudy
and breeze. The wind was in the company. The other
part running to the North & back along the pack edge. The wind blew the
sail in right to back, in the same direction of the sun at 10 minutes.
Lat. N. 80. - 5'.

Saturday
May 25th

The fore and middle part of the day moderate and cloudy with light breeze
of snow. Wind from S.W. to N.W. blowing along the edge of the pack. The
sail in company. People employed packing cotton wool. The latter
part blowing to taking in fresh water ice.

Sunday
May 26th

The fore & middle part of the day moderate and cloudy. Wind from S.W. to
North. Blowing along the edge of the pack. At 3 P.M. got into clear water
and plyed to windward S.W. on 13 sail in right. The latter part light
breeze of snow.

Monday
May 27th

The fore part light breeze. The latter part moderate. The wind S.W. 1000
employed changing the sails & plowing jobs. The one of the wind S.W. back
to the fore part edge of the pack. The sail in company. The latter
part running to the fore towards the fore. Lat. N. 80. - 8'.

Tuesday
May 28th

The day a strong gale from S.W. to N.E. Flying along the edge of the pack
several ships in company. The N.E. got into the water and continued
flying under close reefed sail.

Wednesday
May 29th

Moderate & cloudy wind from N.E. to West. Flying & sailing along
the edge of the pack with all sail set. The pack in breeze several
miles to the down the wind. The rest in company. The latter part flying
at the pack down.

Boys Commerce in the Greenland Seas 1841

1841. The first voyage of the ship "Hermione" was made in 1841, under the command of Captain...

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I have been thinking of you
 and wondering how you are
 getting on. I hope you are
 well and happy. I am
 still the same old
 fellow.

All the 99 have fine & large with light mottled skin
from the 100 flying and coming from the 100.

The first thing I have noticed reaching into the water. At 4 o'clock, I brought up the boat. The ice has been so thick. In an open and shallow
and from about 10 to 15 feet. The birds were all in the water. I saw a lot of
the first of the year. All of the ice except a strip of
which with a great deal of observation. I have been
get clear. What the cause of this is I do not know. I
to you might have been caused by the first of the year. I
what the result might have been. Later that day
the tide was in and we left morning to the 11th. I
Wind N. E.

with a shell. took in abundance. I took home 1/2 dozen
 eggs. The middle one of latter spotted like the
 other eggs double spotted top sails up to the feet
 of the top sail. Small & thin in body like most
 with an occasional shadow of thick shell

Large Company in the Company the 14th

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Wednesday
Jan. 16th

The fore part thick foggy, weather at 2 P.M. kept the ship away from
S. N. passing S. N. The middle part clear with occasional showers of snow
running north and by N. The latter part No weather at 9 P.M. in all studding
sails. One sail in company.

Wm Comstock pro Wm Cooper

Thursday
June 17th The fore part thick with occasional showers of snow. Wind W. N. W. - reaching to 11:1 at 6 a.m. brought up by ice home to - at the pack edge two sail in company. The middle part Do weather running along the ice. Wind. S. W. The latter part Do.

Lat. Dec. 79° 5' N.
Wm Comstock pro Wm Cooper

Friday
June 18th The fore part of this day thick fog and blowing strong from a N. and by 8 at 8 a.m. in second reefs of the topsails four sail in sight. In middle and latter part Ditto 12 sail in company. This afternoon danger of the capture. Dr. Chalmers came on board and gave us a statement of the fishing to our pensioner he had 11 whales. He also brought us the Melan-erol, telling that the master of the Glora a Dutch ship, whom our skipper had called and found to be a fine old man nearly sixty years of age was killed by a fall from the Mast head. We were dodging beside him before we ran to the South when our master boarded him. When we returned the old fellow had got his death by the fall. Then going ashore to give in his account O! might! the cause that he goes down to the sea in ships to think! Lat. 79° 54' N.

Bird Commerce in the Greenland Seas.

18th

Atunday
June 19th

The 1st part of this day thick fog wind. W.D. M. Gung to 21 sail in sight. Great breeze. Middle land latter parts clear. At 8 A.M. sail and ran along the back edge. At 12^{noon} stood into the ice flying into the northward & weathered. At 11 P.M. got into the place. 4 sail in company. Strong breeze till the end

Feb. 18th 80° - 15

Sunday
June 20th

The fore bark clear with a strong breeze from S.W. to W.S. Gung to 21 sail in sight. Great breeze. Middle land latter parts clear. At 8 A.M. sail and ran along the back edge. At 12^{noon} stood into the ice flying into the northward & weathered. At 11 P.M. got into the place. 4 sail in company. Strong breeze till the end

Monday
June 21st

Fore and middle parts light wind and thick shower of snow
the wind North still rising at the fore, edges, two transverse
to the (1st). The latter part the ice beginning to melt. Reached to the
Prater and among some ice. Wind N.E. and thick fog
at 2 P.M. 8 A.M. to 10 P.M.

Tuesday
June 22nd

The fore and middle parts of the day calm and favorable, wind
and rather thick. At 11 A.M. lowered the boat to a distance
a few fathoms. The foreman's horse but did not get fast
of 5 P.M. The boats were again raised and the boats lowered
and got fast to a small boat from the foreman. We took with
the half of a line then lost them. The latter part light wind from
the E. S. E. going in a fast to the ice along with other in air.
Lat. 70° 18' N. Long. 80° 12' W.

Wednesday
June 23rd

The fore part clear and calm going fast to the ice. 11 A.M. called
2 P.M. but all the boats ahead and toward the ship and the ice
in middle distance. The foreman's horse and the rest of the foreman
half up the signal for the foreman of a poor person about 22 years
of age who had died that morning of consumption. The wind blowing
turbulent warm into the water. At 4 P.M. the foreman of the ice
got all the boats on board made all sail. The third day.
Riding to forward along the edge of the ice with all sail.
Lat. 70° 18' N. Long. 80° 12' W.

bed needed
some 300 lbs

should say
some 1200

uninhabited in North. The frequent storm which I never saw before. The
wind with to the N. blowing and sailing along the edge of the pack several ships in company.

The fore and middle parts of it's day moderate and thick fog at times, big and
rolling to the weather and the wind from N. by N. to North. Sail in company
the latter part, blowing and sailing to the North and West. N. by N. to East.
Lat. 60, 59, 58, 57, 56, 55, 54, 53, 52, 51, 50, 49, 48, 47, 46, 45, 44, 43, 42, 41, 40, 39, 38, 37, 36, 35, 34, 33, 32, 31, 30, 29, 28, 27, 26, 25, 24, 23, 22, 21, 20, 19, 18, 17, 16, 15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 0.

The fore part of the day moderate and cloudy with thick showers of snow. The land
of N. by N. to the North. The Middle part running to the West. — 3 ships in
company along the edge of the pack. The latter part strong breeze and thick
showers of snow. Every man in the ship growing at the service
of the skipper that would run so far in at the service of the year. As the
North, and sail, thinking to, inside of the pack. As the ship played to whom tradition
reports walked from the land. As the church through under the sky.
are days. I don't doubt the men. God grant it other wise
I don't will be in company a hundred years have got any of us should
live that thing as now. As there is no growing, if out I never come
and the M. S. he would say it was the running of the Cooper. — to
this mark somebody with know when the a. S. I have met me had a good
soporific in the form of one half of the bottle of brandy with a little hot water
and sugar and cream to dose away I found that would be full of care
unless being deep induced by the above said draught did not relieve so.
I'll write good night and turn in.

Lat. 60 39. 38.

feel some little relief in leaving this stormy and uncomfortable place

Thursday
July 6th

For part with wind and variable from N.E. to S.W. accompanied with
showers of snow. At 8 A.M. commenced gunnaring the whole team. At 9 A.M.
made fast to a ice. Filled our fresh water and sundry pots. There are great
expectations of immediate get clear out of this confinement. Place is
not a very wind. which I pray God send speedily. Lat 56° 38' 39"

Friday
July 7th

The fore and middle parts of the day moderate and cloudy with the fog and snow
at times. All of us are alike anxious and fearful the ice setting in
at a fearful rate. At 8 A.M. cast off from the floe land from S.W. & went
plying and sailing to the southward. At 9 A.M. got out of the ice. Thank God for
it after 3 hours of long and perhaps, except for some miracle, we might
never have got out.

Saturday
July 8th

The fore and middle part moderate and cloudy with showers of small snow
land from 1300 to 4 P.M. plying and sailing to the Southward. 4 sail in
company 6 of them Dutch. The latter part to the south and
thence toward along the edge of the ice. Lat 56° 38'

Sunday
July 9th

The fore and middle part fresh, breeze and clear weather. The land North
sailing to the North and sailing to the Southward. At 2 P.M. in plying jib and top gallant stay sail
and went into the ice. God knows how reluctantly on my part
I came on the part of us all. One Dutch ship in company. At 8 P.M.
to our great satisfaction were brought up. Ice extending to the North
and to one solid pack and filled. The latter part stormy strong
breeze with small ice and snow. Lat 56° 38' 39"

Brig Commerce in the Greenland seas

1851

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| Saturday July 10th | The fore and middle part strong breezy and cloudy with thick showers of snow. At 1 P.M. sailing to North and West in clear water. At 2 P.M. out one of the topsails and set the main-topgallant sail. At 9 P.M. set all sail making through the ice. The wind S.E. and thick weather. 7 P.M. 30° |
| Sunday July 11th | The fore and middle part, in the light wind (and cloudy) from S.E. to N.E. M. sailing to the southward two strange ice in sight to the southward. At 1 P.M. 8. At 2 P.M. the master of the United Wharf, Cape came on board. A Swallow had passed in going to the southward. The other ships the King & were to the Northward. At 10 P.M. 14° |
| Monday July 12th | The fore part of this day dark fog. The middle and latter part cloudy. The wind S.E. M. sailing to the southward along the edge of the ice two ships in company one strange sail in sight to the southward. The latter part thick snow and wind S.E. At 1 P.M. 4° 15' |
| Tuesday July 13th | The fore and middle part of this day moderate and thick fog sailing to the south and snow S. At 1 P.M. 4. At 2 P.M. A 9 P.M. tacked to the Northward and S. At 4 P.M. 15' |
| Wednesday July 14th | The fore and middle part of this day moderate and cloudy weather. The wind from S.E. to S.W. At 12 Midday tacked to the southward. At 10 P.M. 10. At 1 P.M. tacked to the southward. At 4 P.M. the land of Jan Mayen appeared through the mist. Sailed at great |

resemblance). to a cloud, more modest and gain than the sunbeams by
showing looking distance, which generally prevail in these regions as if
a portion of the beautiful trophy of an eastern sky. I have wasted
there to cheer the hearts of human beings whose laborious
and private efforts after an absence from home and some from their
for near 5 months had been cut short, compensated to the feeling.
I am often bore by company with S. M. distant. about 20 miles. Later, perhaps,
when the kind of riding is a bit.

Lat. 41. 41 - 42.

The first part strong presence and cloudy with showers of snow. Wind
from S. E. to S. W. for the morning. The temperature. At 8 A. M. hauled
up to the S. W. at 10 A. M. bore up. near the S. W. Look in the trees.
and coiled one boat to the lower between decks, and set the top
lower and top gear in studding-sails. This log contains 12 hours and
ends to begin the passage log.

4

Brig Commerce from the

| Lat | Long | Course | Wind | Day | Remarks |
|-----|------|----------|----------|-------------------------|--|
| 2 | 4 | S. by E. | variable | Friday 16 th | All this 24 hours - great breezes and cloudy. falling showers of snow at times. Men employed taking the ice out of the boats, and sundry jobs sent down the crews next, and sent up the Main royal mast & yard |
| 4 | 4 | | | | |
| 6 | 3 | S. by E. | North | | |
| 8 | 5 | 1/2 | | | |
| 10 | 6 | | | | |
| 12 | 6 | | | | |
| 2 | 6 | | | | |
| 4 | 6 | | | | |
| 6 | 6 | | | | |
| 8 | 5 | 1/2 | | | |
| 10 | 5 | 1/2 | | | |
| 12 | 5 | 1/2 | | | |

Lat. 65° 58' - 34'
Long - 7° - 14' W.
Remarks Saturday 17th

| Lat | Long | Course | Wind | Day | Remarks |
|-----|------|----------|----------|-----|--|
| 2 | 6 | S. by E. | N. by E. | | These 24 hours fresh breezes & cloudy with passing showers of rain. People employed variously. Carrying all sail |
| 4 | 6 | | | | |
| 6 | 5 | 1/2 | | | |
| 8 | 5 | 1/4 | N. by E. | | |
| 10 | 6 | | | | |
| 12 | 6 | 1/2 | E. by E. | | |
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| 6 | 7 | | | | |
| 8 | 6 | | | | |
| 10 | 6 | | | | |
| 12 | 6 | | | | |

Lat. 66° 9'
Long 6° - 16' W.

Greenland Sea, to Peterhead

| No. | H. | M. | Sec. | Wind | Lee
way | Remarks |
|-----|----|-----|------|-----------|------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | 7 | 1/2 | | ch. b. 6. | | The fore part of these 24 hours |
| 4 | 6 | 1/2 | | | | strong gale with showers |
| 6 | 6 | 1/2 | | | | of rain. |
| 7 | 7 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 7 | 7 | 1/2 | | ch. b. 6. | | At 8 P.M. in forenoon |
| 6 | 6 | 1/2 | | | | and main-top-gallant-shudding- |
| 6 | 6 | 1/2 | | | | leets and main royal |
| 5 | 5 | 1/2 | | | | The latter part |
| 4 | 4 | 1/2 | | | | more moderate |
| 4 | 4 | 1/2 | | ch. b. 6. | | sea was fair |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| 12 | 12 | 0 | | | | |

Lat. 63° 13' N
Long 4° 37' W

| Hour | Wind | Sea | Remarks |
|------|------|---------------|---|
| 2 | 3 | | All the 24 hours light winds and cloudy. people employed variously |
| 4 | 1 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | |
| 6 | 2 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | |
| 8 | 1 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | |
| 10 | 2 | | During the middle part surrounded by numerous porpoises which were leaping out of the water in varied and fantastic ways. Some leaping the half of a ship's length and to 8 or 10 feet high |
| 12 | 2 | | |
| 2 | 2 | | |
| 4 | 2 | | |
| 6 | 2 | - | great numbers of bottle nosed whale accompanying them |
| 8 | 2 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | |
| 10 | 2 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | |
| 12 | 2 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | |

Lat Obs. $62^{\circ} 55'$
Long $3^{\circ} 57' W$

Brig Commerce from the

| H | K | F | Course | Winds | Lee
Way | Remarks 20 th July 1841 |
|----|---|-----|------------|----------|------------|---|
| 2 | 3 | | S. S. W | E. S. E. | | <p>All this 24 hours moderate and cloudy. At 11 in sight from the mast head to the Westward.</p> <p>At 2 A.M. set fore topmast Lower and top-gallant studding sails.</p> <p>People employed variously.</p> <p>Lat by Obs. 61° 13'</p> <p>Long 3° - 0' W</p> |
| 1 | 2 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 0 | 2 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 8 | 2 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 10 | 3 | | | | | |
| 12 | 2 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 2 | 3 | | S. W. by W | East | | |
| 4 | 3 | 1/2 | S. S. W | | | |
| 6 | 3 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 8 | 3 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 10 | 5 | | | | | |
| 12 | 4 | 1/2 | | | | |

| H | K | F | Course | Winds | Lee
Way | Remarks 21 st July |
|----|---|-----|------------|----------|------------|---|
| 2 | 4 | 1/2 | S. W. by W | E. S. E. | | <p>All this 24 hours moderate and cloudy.</p> <p>People employed variously.</p> <p>At 11 A.M. Foul Island bore S. S. E. Spoke a Shetland fishing boat.</p> <p>Lat by Obs 59° - 59'</p> <p>Long - 2 - 16</p> |
| 4 | 4 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 0 | 3 | | S. S. W | | | |
| 8 | 2 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 10 | 4 | | | | | |
| 12 | 2 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 4 | 1 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 6 | 1 | 1/2 | | | | |
| 8 | 2 | 1/2 | S. W. by W | | | |
| 10 | 5 | | South | East | | |
| 12 | 5 | | S. by E | | | |

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123
I reserve against all discouragements

I reserve against all discouragements

I reserve against all discouragements

I reserve against all discouragements

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I reserve against all discouragements

I reserve against

Alexander, Barbara, David, Elizabeth, John

of Alexander, Barbara, David, Edward

George May, Alexander, David, Elizabeth

I reserve against all discouragements

I reserve against all discouragements

William, George, John

I have been thinking of you very much lately
 and wondering how you are getting on.
 I hope you are well and happy.
 I have been very busy lately
 but I have managed to find some time
 to write you a few lines.
 I have been thinking of you very much lately
 and wondering how you are getting on.
 I hope you are well and happy.
 I have been very busy lately
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 to write you a few lines.

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William Lloyd, Esq. 1841

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Thank you for the book

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in M. McCall & Co. 1841
William Forman

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[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

My dear Mr. Garrison
I have just received
your letter of the 17th inst.

and am glad to hear
that you are still
interested in the cause.

I have been thinking
much of late of the
importance of the
abolition of slavery
and the rights of
the colored people.

I am sure that
you will be
glad to hear from
me again.

I am, dear Sir,
very respectfully,
Yours for the
cause.

Wm. Lloyd Garrison
Boston, Mass.

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7. 17. 1881

My dear Mr. [unclear]

I have just received your letter of the 14th inst. and am glad to hear that you are well. I am also well and hope these few lines will find you the same.

I have not much news to write at present. I am still in the same place and doing the same work. I have been thinking of writing to you for some time but have been so busy that I could not find time.

I am, dear Mr. [unclear], very truly yours,

[unclear]



William Brown

William Brown

William Brown

William Brown

William Brown

William Brown

William Brown

William Brown

William Brown

William Brown

William Brown



